

Sunrobotics Technologies

Summer internship at...

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Nirma University, Ahmedabad



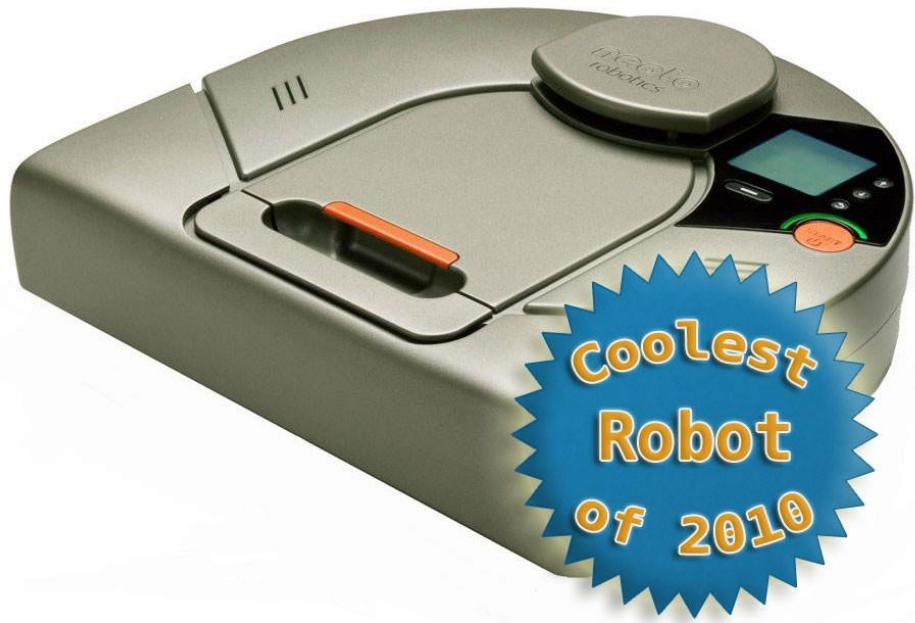
SUNROBOTICS

About SunRobotics

- Established in 2010
- Embedded and Robotics solution for hobbyist, students, learners and developers.
- Hobby kits (Bluetooth/Rc car kits, Arduino and RaspberryPi development kits, robot arms, diy 3d printers, etc.)
- Client specific projects (Customised drones, Robots, Boards, etc.)



Robot scenario



Robot scenario



Design Brief

To design a versatile robot build that will allow students or those interested in field to learn about different robotic operations, and help them build their own robot projects.

“We live in a society exquisitely dependent on science and technology, yet have cleverly arranged things so that almost no one understands anything about science and technology” – Carl Sagan

To design a versatile robot build that allows students or those interested, to learn and grow in robotics, and help them build their own robot projects.



Project Description

Key Points that I focused on:

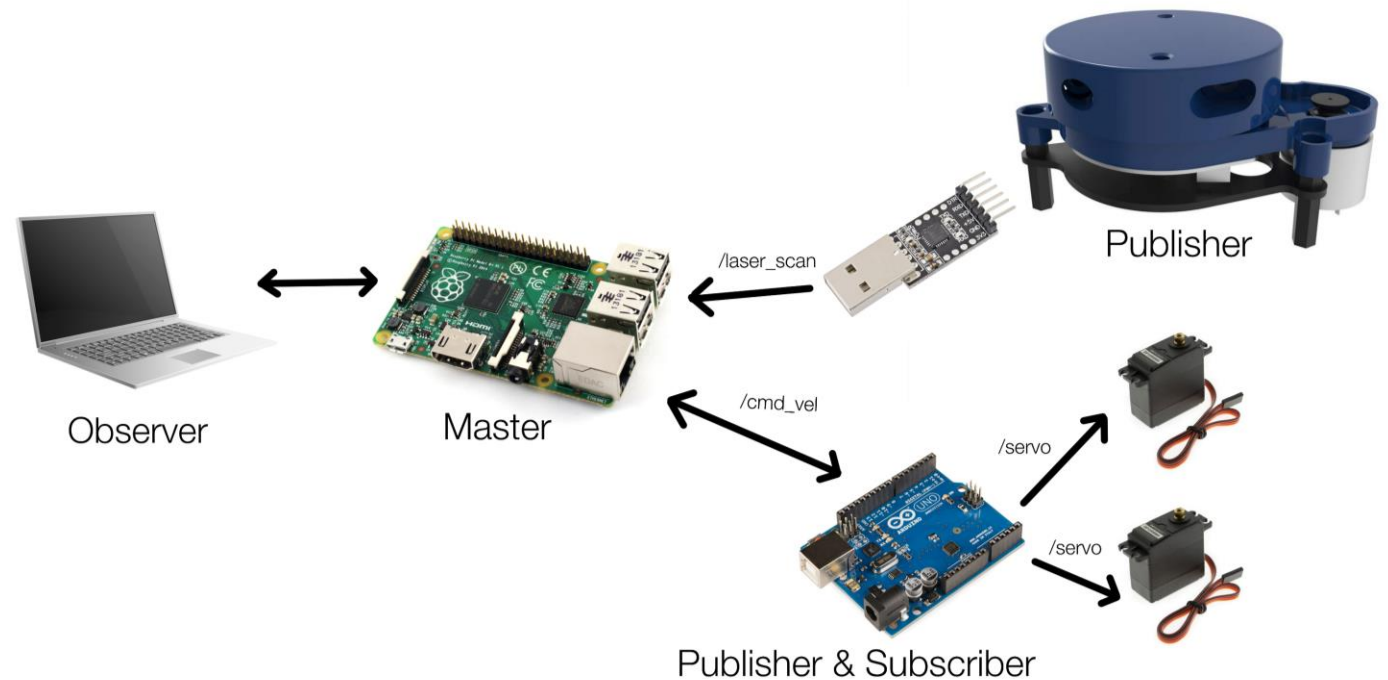
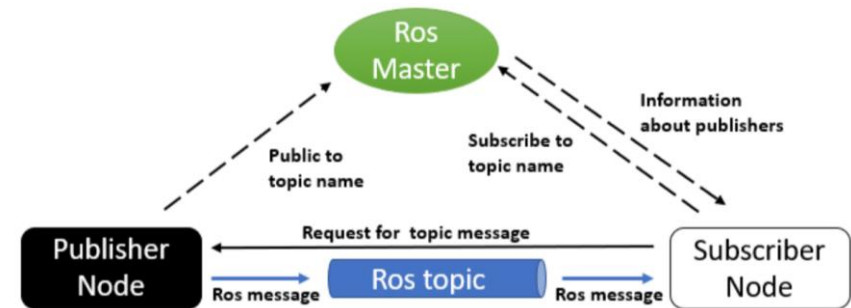
- Robotics
 - Learning
 - Wide range of possibilities
 - ML and AI
- To provide platform for students at university level
 - The robot chassis has provisions for various components that will allow a multitude of outcome in the area of mobility (motors, actuators), perception (sensors), and manipulation.
 - **Stackability** - Chassis can be scaled up or down by stacking according to the number of components to be used
 - **Modularity** - Provisions for multiple types of components
 - **Ease of manufacturing** – Has to be manufactured by either laser cutting or 3D printing, both of which were available in house.
 - **Components** – Combination of components that were already a part of company's catalogue
 - Robot can be programmed using ROS as it is one of the best framework available which is also opensource



Technology

ROS

<u>Original author(s)</u>	<u>Willow Garage</u> <u>Stanford Artificial Intelligence Laboratory</u> <u>Open Robotics</u>
<u>Initial release</u>	2007; 14 years ago
<u>Stable release</u>	Galactic Geochelone (ROS 2) / 23 May 2021; 2 months ago
<u>Preview release</u>	Rolling Ridley (ROS 2)
<u>Repository</u>	• github.com/ros
<u>Written in</u>	<u>C++</u> , <u>Python</u> , or <u>Lisp</u>
<u>Operating system</u>	<u>Linux</u> , <u>MacOS</u> (experimental), <u>Windows 10</u> (experimental)
<u>Type</u>	<u>Robotics suite</u> , <u>OS</u> , <u>library</u>



Examples, competitors, etc.



Nao



Willowgarage PR2



Baxter



Care-o-Bot



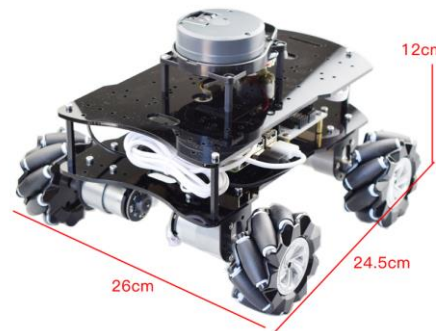
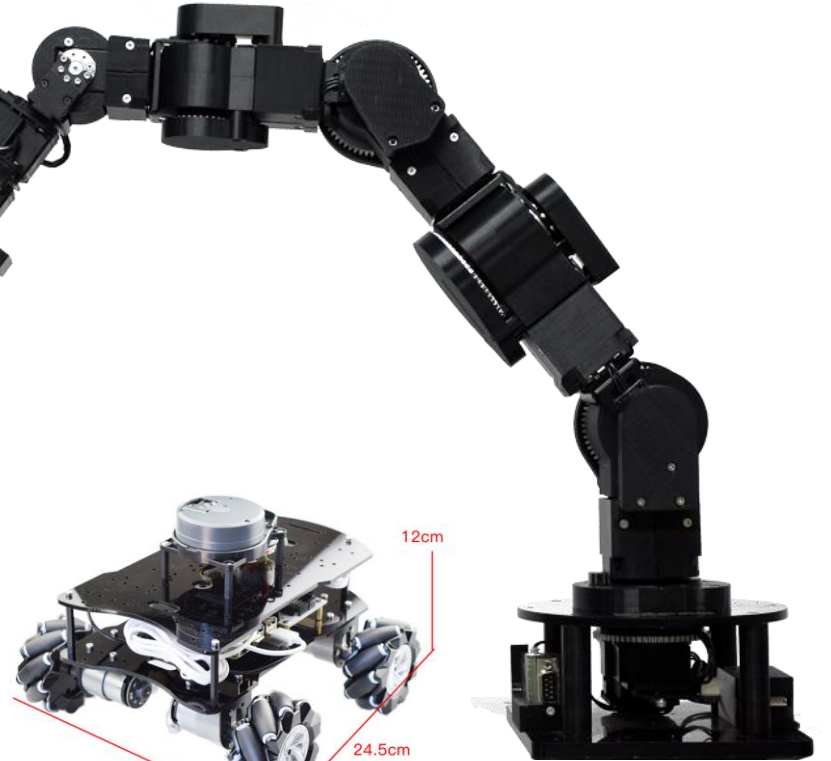
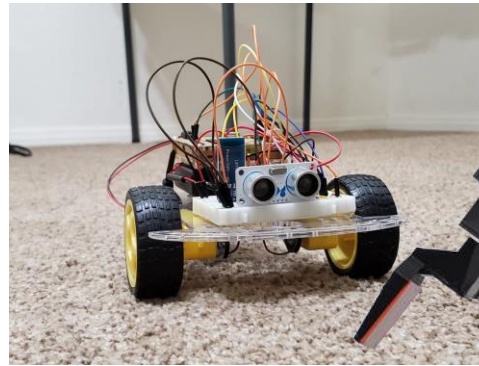
Toyota Helper



Gostai Jazz



Robonaut



Peoplebot



Kuka YouBot



Guardian



Husky A200



Summit



Turtlebot



Erratic



Qbo



AR.Drone



Miabot



AscTec



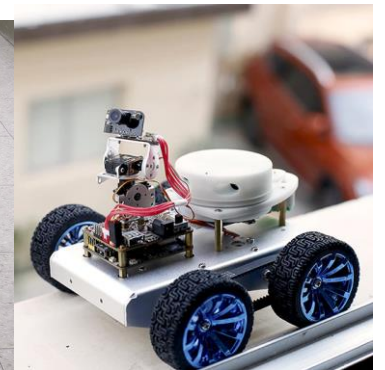
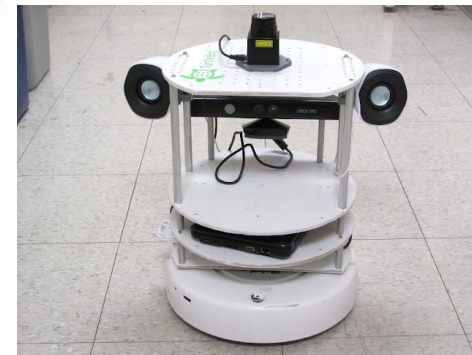
Lego NXT



Pioneer



SIA 10D



SLAM

WHY?

- Automation
- Navigation
- Wide range of capabilities
- Autonomous driving

WHAT?

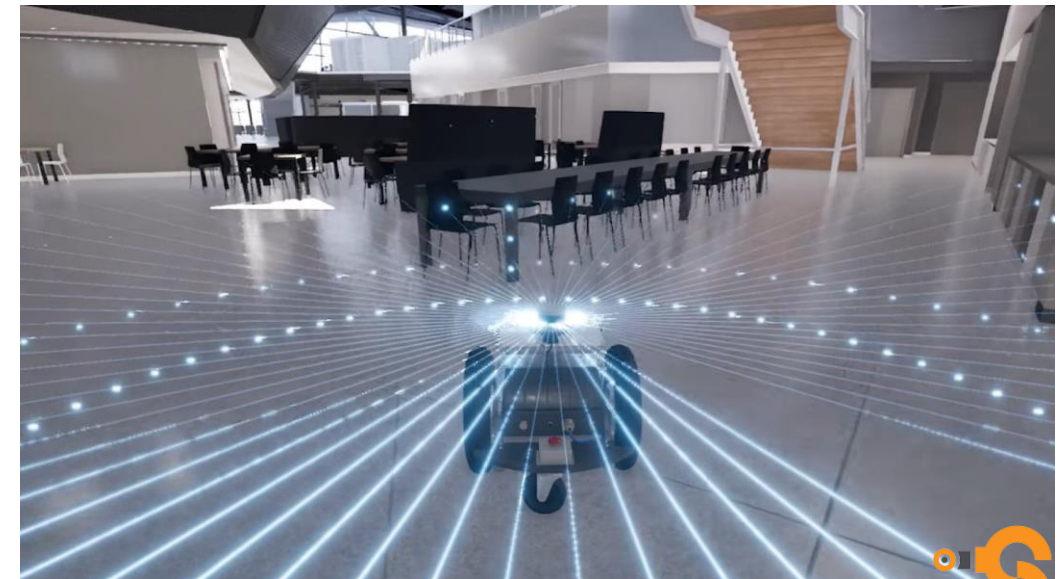
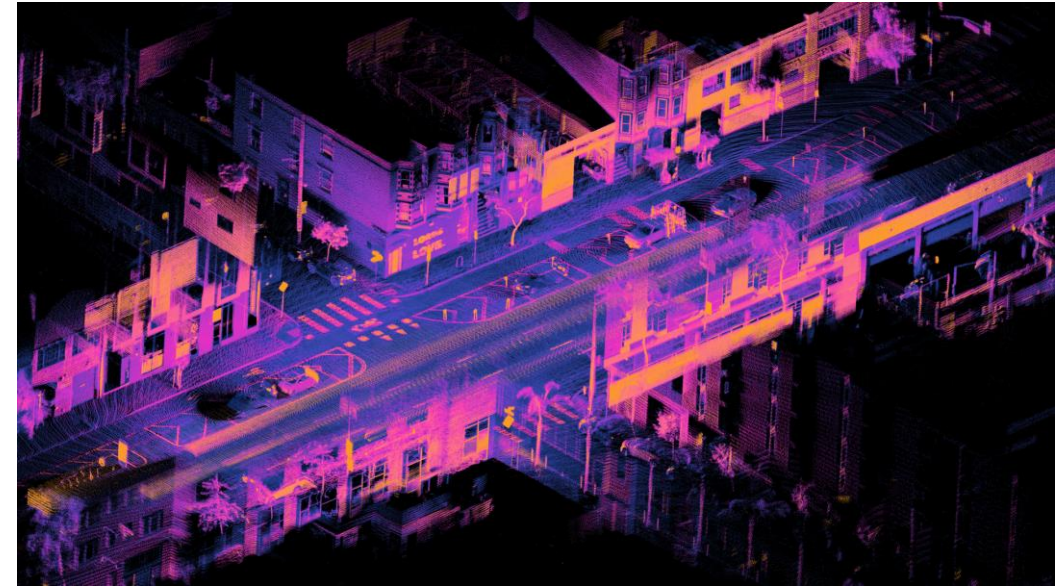
- Localization
- Mapping
- Perception
- Hector SLAM

HOW?

- Chicken & Egg problem
- Based on computational geometry and computer vision
- Different Methods

WHERE?

- Navigation
- Robotic Mapping
- Odometry for VR and AR



Exploration Phase

- Sketches
- Exploring different solutions
- Mockups
- Refining/ modifying design
- finalizing

Tiling without space

①  Don't work cause they make Hexagons!!

②  ③  Bee's Favourite
(bzzzzzz)

4 Fold symmetry 3 Fold symmetry

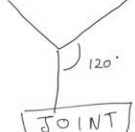


Maximized wall
to area ratio

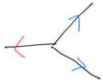
$$(S)^2 < \|6(\frac{1}{2}(b \cdot h))\|$$

AREA

"Maximum area for minimum wall" - Hexagon



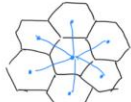
JOINT



- Resist

or vice versa
anically

"Max^{imum} stable joint" - Hexagon

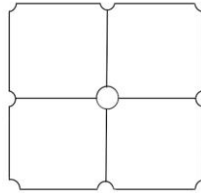
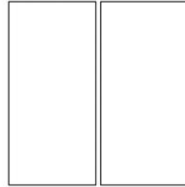


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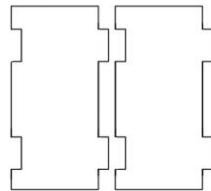
All neighbours are equal distance

All neighbours are equal distance

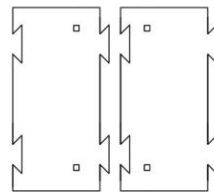
Plates



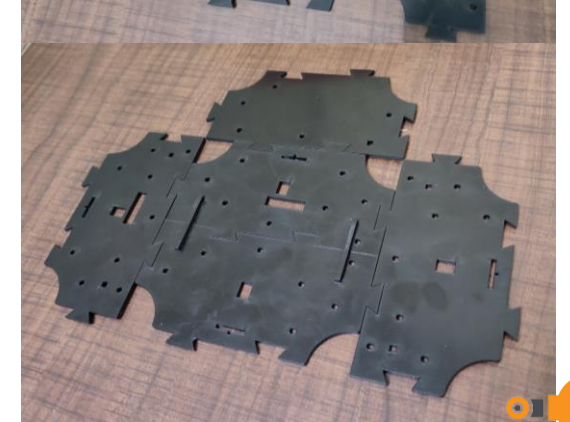
Joining the plates

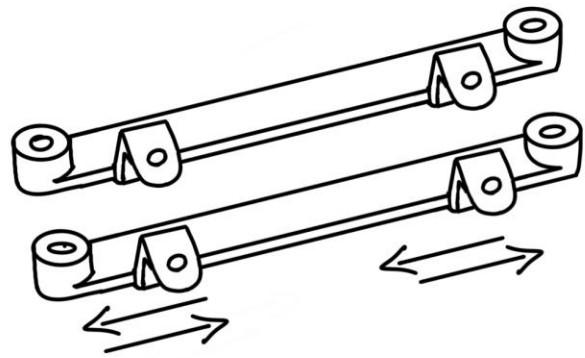


Axis of movement: 

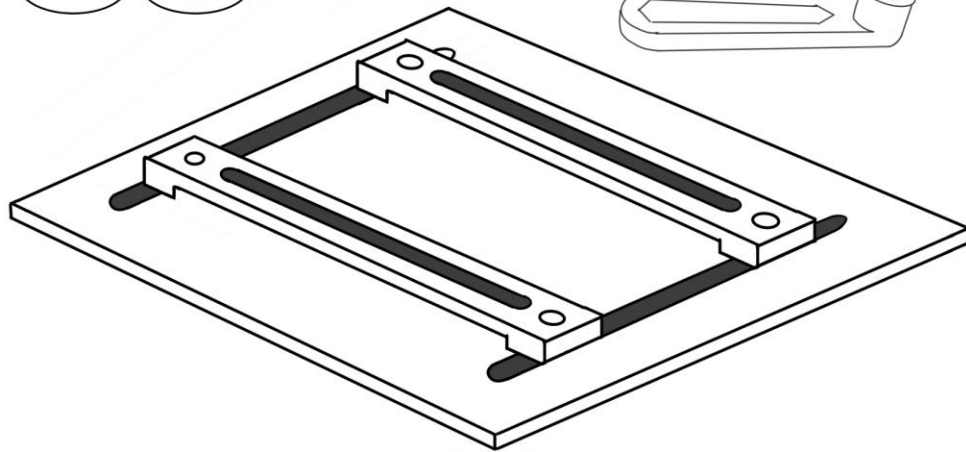
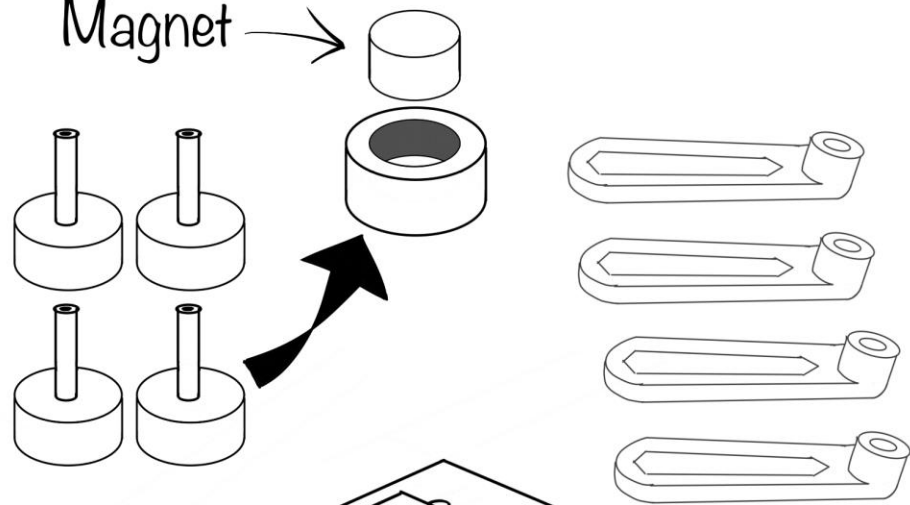


Axis of movement: 

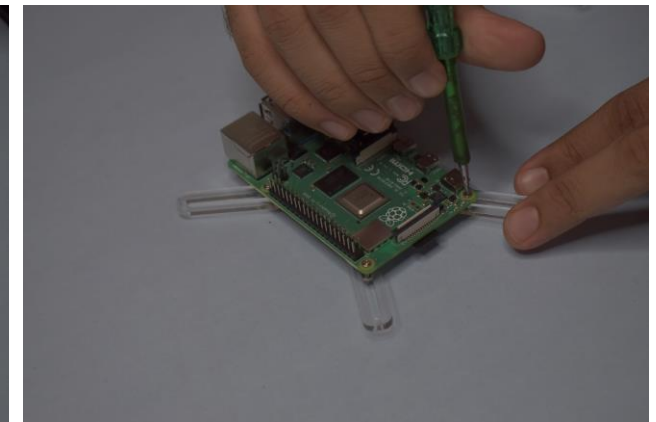
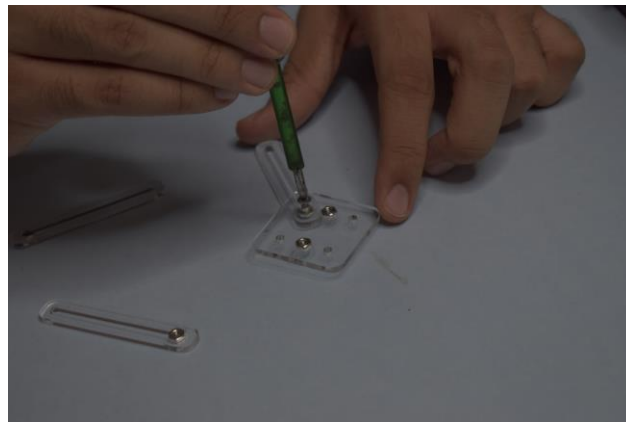
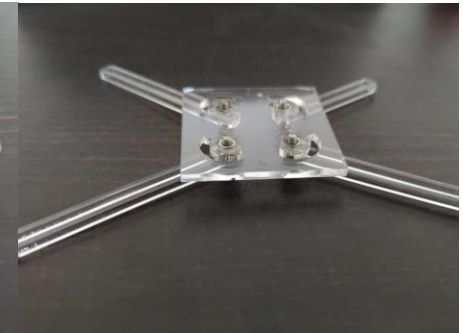
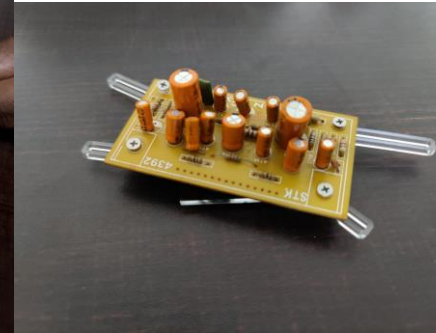
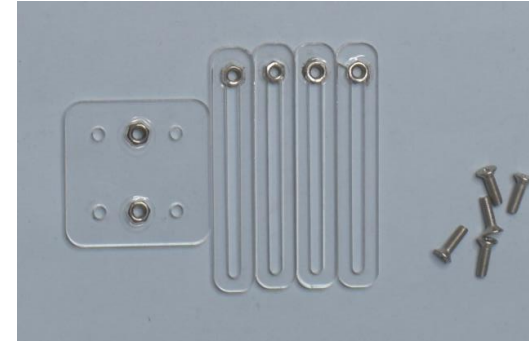
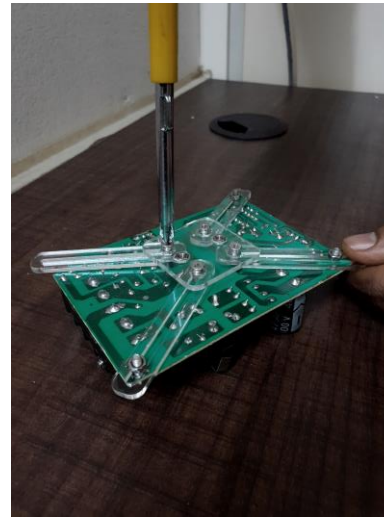




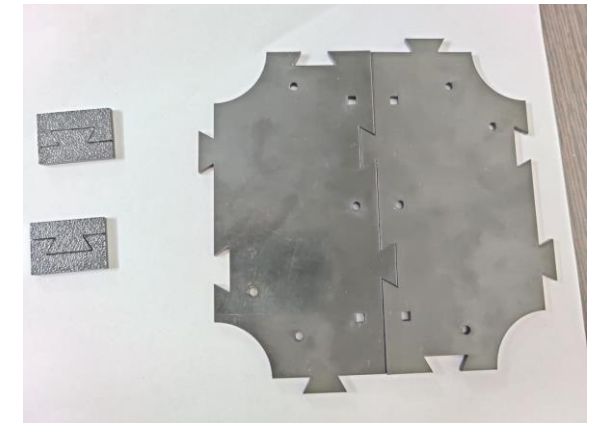
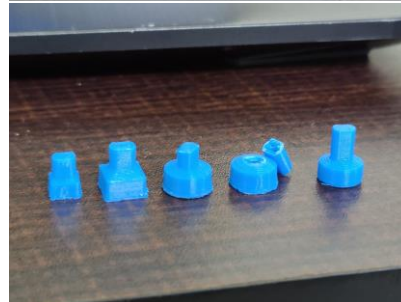
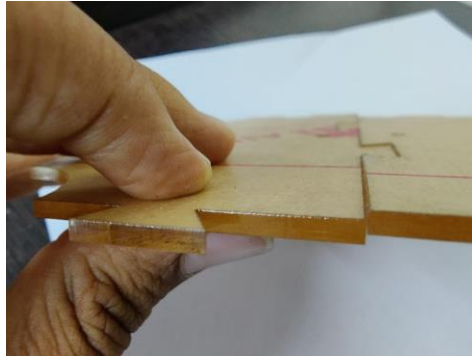
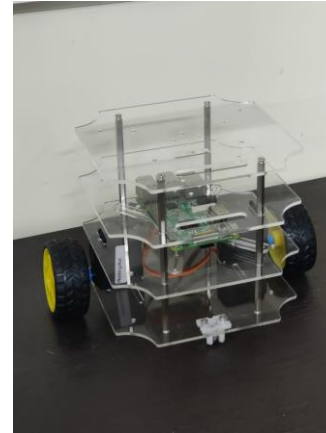
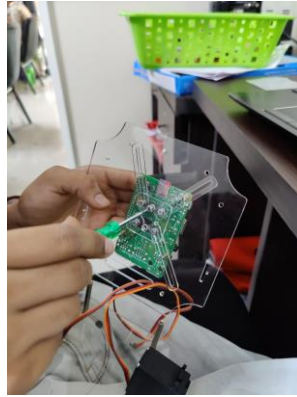
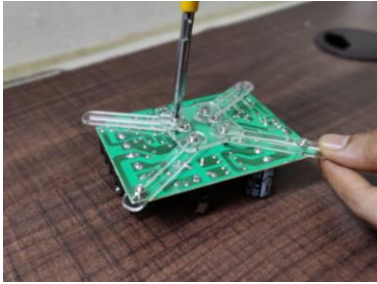
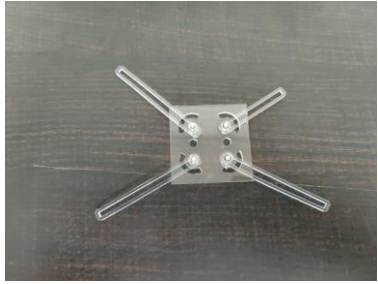
Magnet



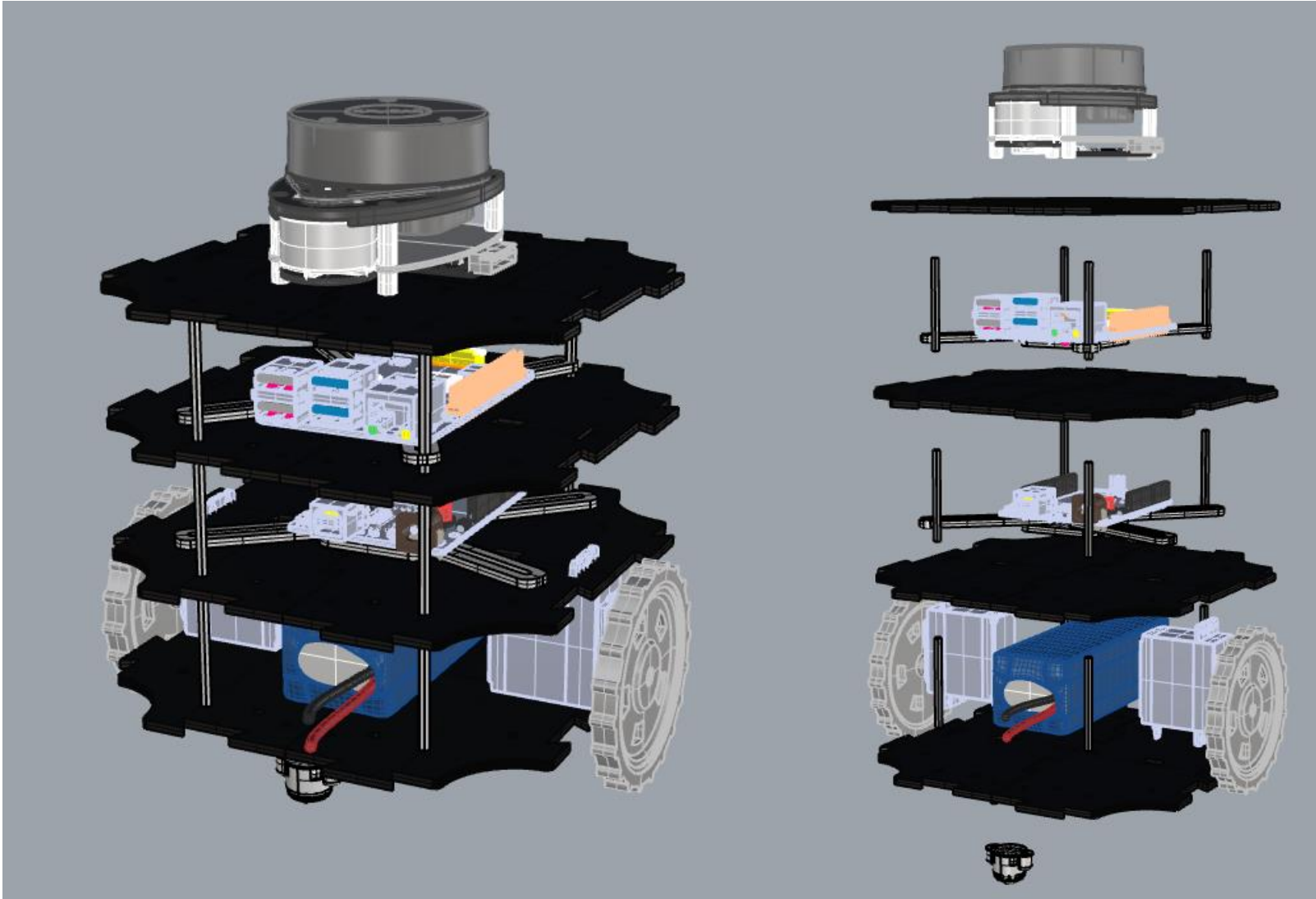
PCB Mount



Refining/ modifying design

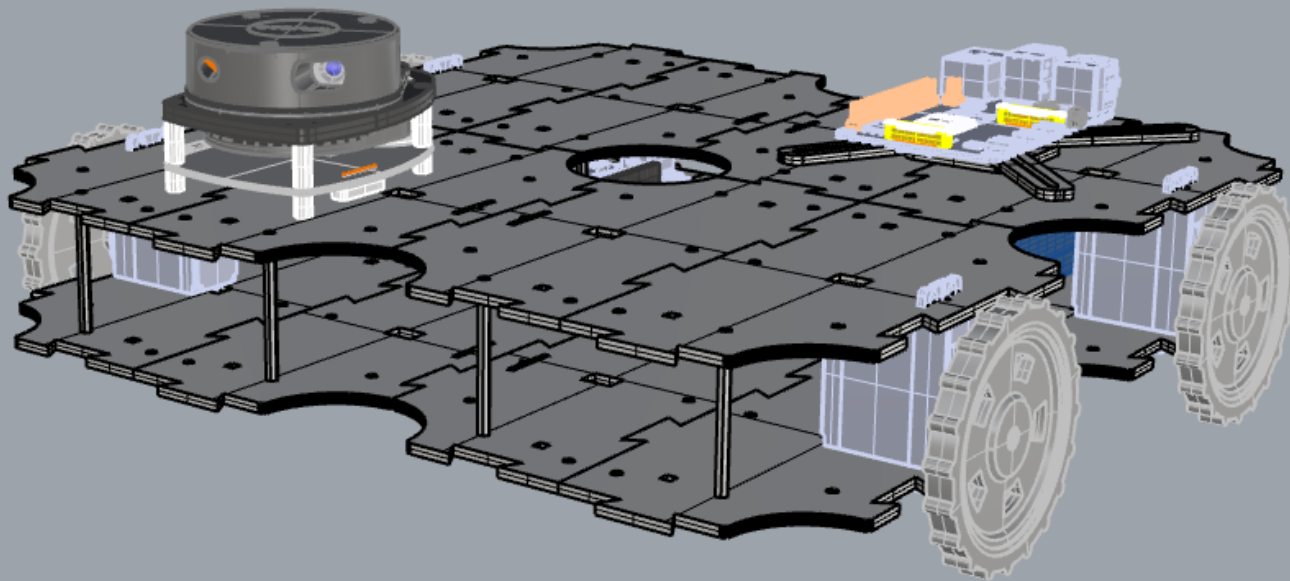


Finalizing design



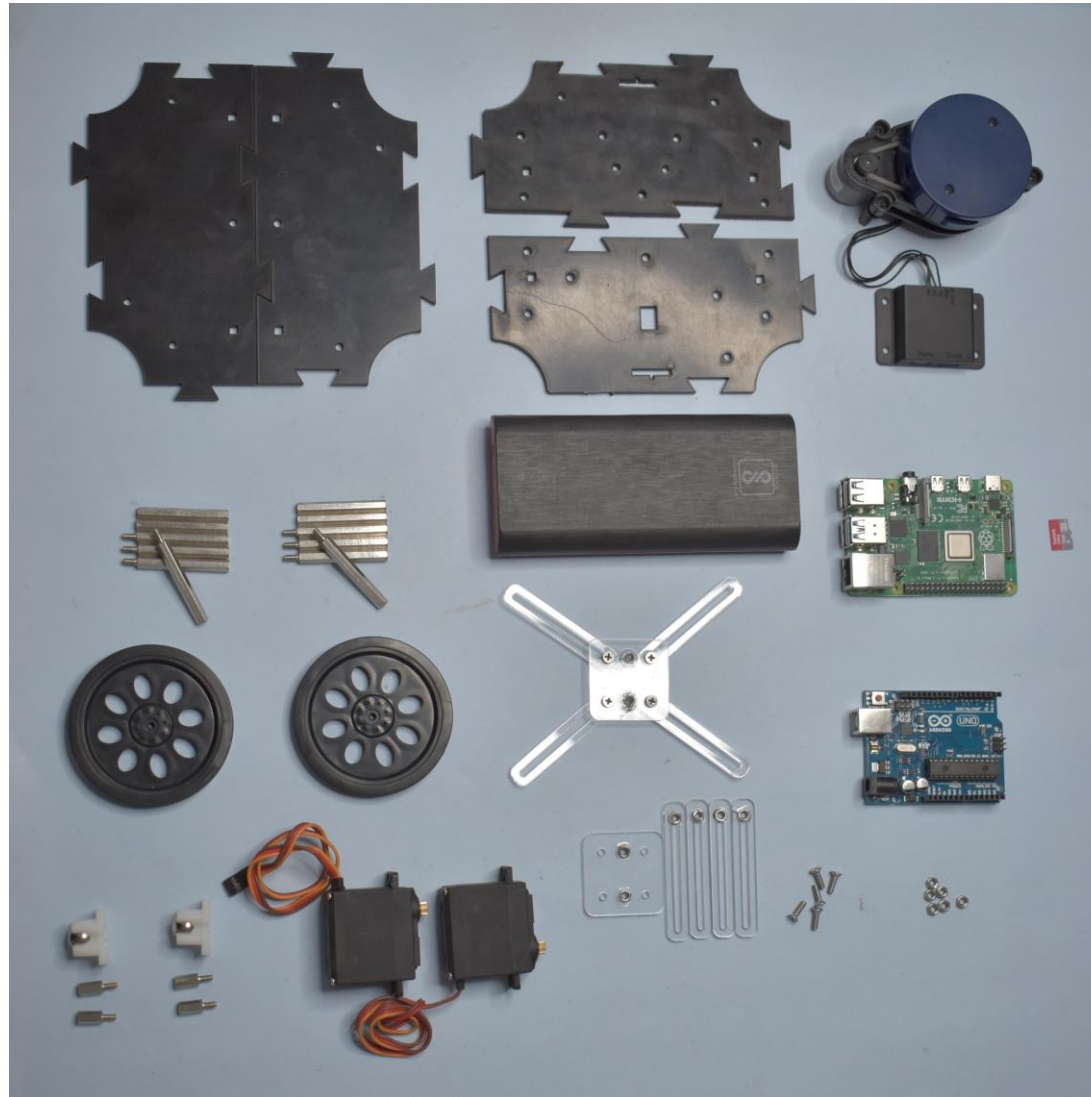
- Yd Lidar & usb2uart
- RaspberryPi 4b
- Arduino uno
- 360 Servo motor
- High output PowerBank
- Wheels
- Castor wheels
- Hexagonal Standoffs
- M3 screws and nuts

Finalizing design



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Finalizing design



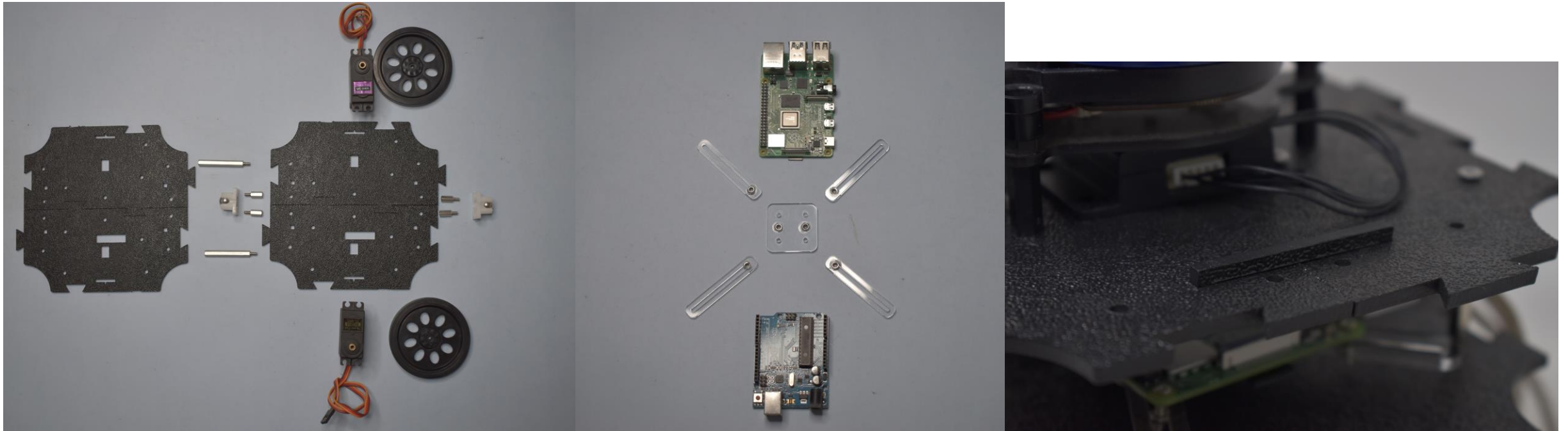
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Outcome/ Solution Shots



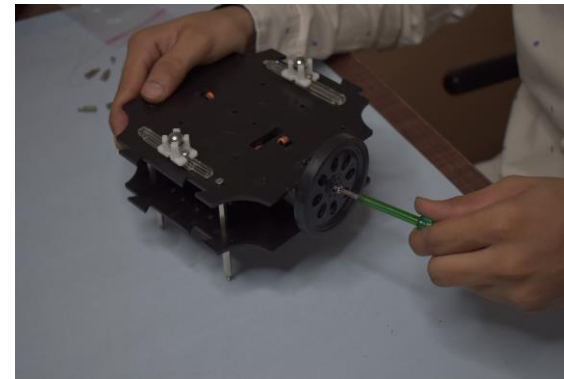
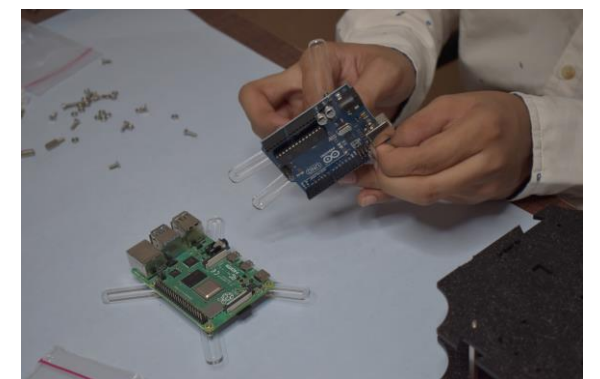
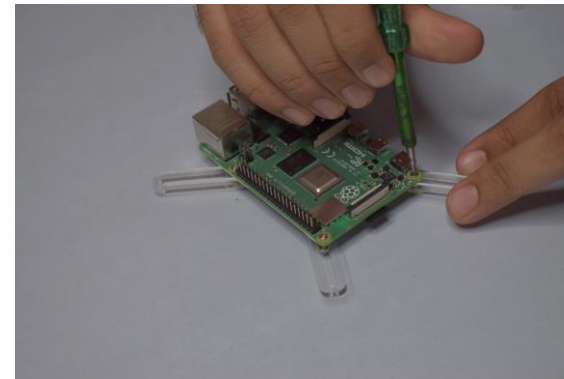
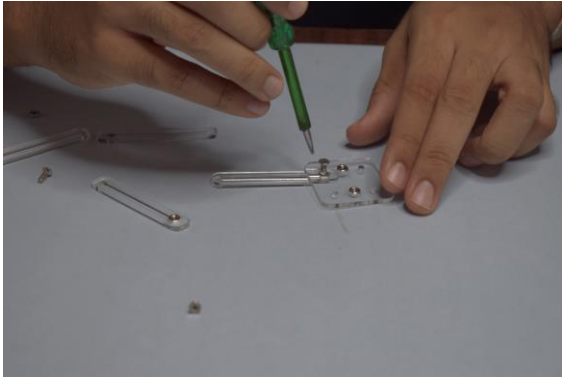
- Lidar for mapping
- Wide range of connectivity
- High torque motors
- Wide range of PCB support
- Differential Drive

Solution Explanation



- Material, assembly and working

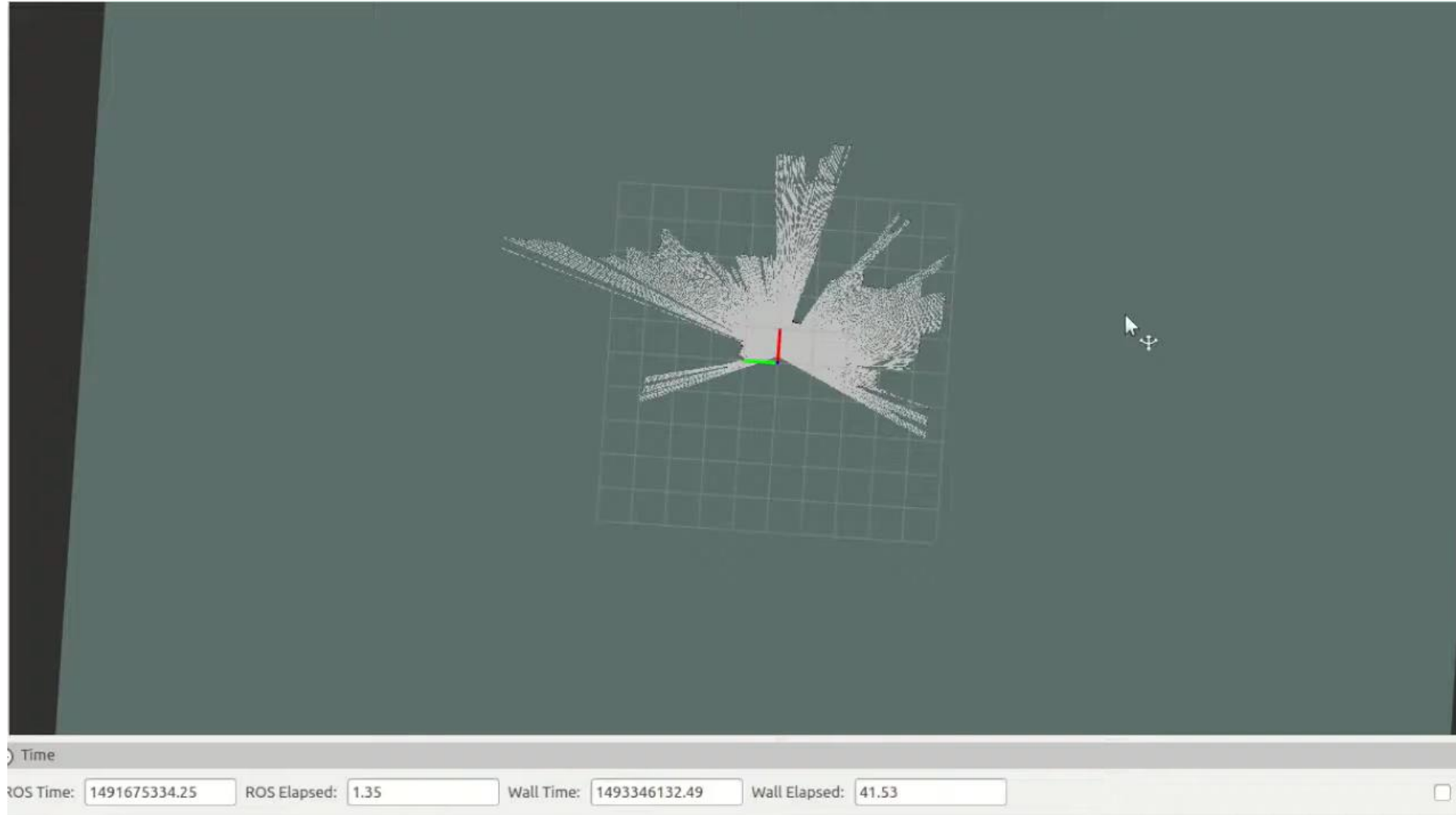
Solution Explanation



- Assembly

Solution Explanation

- Working, what can it do?



Closure

Connecting with robot scenario

Connecting with D

Learnings



Thank You